

Approaches to the Investigation of Dissolution Testing Changes and Failures: AAPS Webinar Summary

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An AAPS Webinar entitled “Approaches to the Investigation of Dissolution Testing Changes and Failures” was presented by Dr. Jianmei Kochling and moderated by Gregory Martin on May 23, 2013. This webinar was sponsored by the IVRDT Focus Group.

The webinar presented a systematic approach by dissecting individual variables that have the potential to affect dissolution testing. The presentation was delivered in two parts based on the investigational strategy. The first section was on understanding drug formulation while the second section focused on the dissolution method. The major factors that affect dissolution testing due to formulation changes (e.g., drug load, particle size, tablet hardness, disintegration, excipient composition, gelatin capsule cross-linking, polymorph change on stability) were discussed with case study examples. Dissolution method case studies illustrated coning and gelling, agitation speed, sinker selection, buffer composition and pH, deaeration, and surfactant amount and type.

The 1.5-hour webinar offered theoretical principles of dissolution testing that support the explanations for practical problems. The presentation was followed by a Q&A session. Questions about how to set specifications for early development insoluble compounds, how to deaerate surfactant-containing media, and whether PEAK vessels can be used if USP vessels at 75 rpm give results similar to 50 rpm PEAK vessels were asked. The audience enjoyed this presentation, and most people commented that it was a very informative and comprehensive presentation on dissolution test trouble-shooting. There were 347 attendees from 11 countries including the United States, Canada, Belgium, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Italy, Netherlands, South Africa, and Sweden. The webinar was well delivered, and the team received numerous compliments.

The IVRDT Focus Group is affiliated with the AAPS APQ division. This focus group consists of a number of volunteers from industry, academia, and government agencies. The group meets on a monthly basis to discuss current trends, issues, technologies, and hot topics in the dissolution industry, as well as topics from AAPS annual meetings and other meeting programming. It has played an instrumental role in guiding the dissolution society technically. Please join the IVRDT Focus Group and attend the business meeting at AAPS.

This webinar is archived at the AAPS website <http://www.aaps.org/webinars/>. AAPS members have free access to all AAPS webinars.

Speaker Jianmei Kochling is a director of quality science and analytical technology of the biologics division at Genzyme Corporation, a Sanofi company. She is responsible for introducing and implementing new science and technology to the next generation analytical methods supporting Genzyme’s commercial products, including methods for



release and stability, protein characterization, impurity identification, metal testing, and cleaning validation. Prior to this position, Dr. Kochling was a director of quality control technical services for biologics and a scientific associate director of analytical development for small molecules at Genzyme.

Dr. Kochling has 12 years of experience in leading analytical development supporting small molecule drug development from pre-IND to NDA. Dr. Kochling is a steering committee member for both the AAPS APQ Dissolution and Stability Focus Groups. She also serves on the USP Expert Committee for Enzyme Use in Dissolution. Jianmei Kochling received her Ph.D. from Northeastern University, M.S. from Virginia Commonwealth University, and B.S. from Fudan University.

Moderator Greg Martin is President of Complectors Consulting (www.complectors.com), which provides consulting and training in the area of pharmaceutical analytical chemistry. He has particular interest in QbD/Lean approaches to dissolution testing, impurity methods, method lifecycle (development/validation/transfer), and instrument qualification, and is passionate about using good science and sound logic to achieve high quality results, consistent with cGMPs, while minimizing resources. Mr. Martin has over 25 years of experience in the pharmaceutical industry and was



Director of Pharmaceutical Analytical Chemistry (R&D) for a major PhRMA company for a number of years. In addition, he has volunteered for the USP for over 10 years and currently serves as Vice Chair of the General Chapters–Physical Analysis Expert Committee, and serves on Expert Panels on Validation and Verification, Weights and Balances,

Residual Solvents, and Use of Enzymes for Dissolution Testing of Gelatin Capsules. He is also Chair of the AAPS In Vitro Release and Dissolution Testing Focus Group. Mr. Martin is coauthor (with Vivian A. Gray) of the series “Dissolution Concepts and Applications,” which has appeared in *Journal of Validation Technology* and *Journal of GXP Compliance*. He can be contacted at greg.martin@complectors.com.